Assignment:-3	Subject: - Social Studies	Class:-V Teach	er:-Mrs. Monika Sachdeva
Name:	Class & Sec.:	Roll No.:	Date:-

Ch.6-1(The land of Dense Forests)

Important facts-:

- 1) The region between the Tropic of Cancer and the tropic of Capricorn is the <u>equatorial region</u> See Map 6.1 (book)
- 2) The <u>Democratic Republic of the Congo lies</u> in the <u>Equatorial Region</u>. See map 6-1 (book)
- 3) The DRC is the <u>second</u> largest country in <u>Africa</u>, after <u>Algeria</u>.
- 4) The Equator passes through the northern part of the Country.
- 5) The DRC is located in **Central Africa**. It is surrounded by <u>nine</u> Countries.
- 6) River Congo, the <u>second</u> longest river in Africa flows through the Country. This river is known as the <u>Highway of Central Africa</u>.
- 7) Mount Margherita is the highest peak in this range.
- 8) The Country has four major lakes Albert, Edward, Kivu and Tanganyika
- 9) The County has an <u>Equatorial climate</u>. It is very hot and rainy throughout the year.
- 10) The forests are rich in Wildlife.
- 11) Farming is the main occupation of the people of DRC.
- 12) The main <u>food crops</u> Cultivated are rice, maize and Cassava.
- (13) The main <u>cash crops</u> Cultivated are cocoa, coffee, tobacco, cotton, rubber and oil palm.
- 14) The DRC is rich in <u>Minerals.</u> Eg gold, cobalt, diamond, copper, Silver, tin, Coal etc.
- 15) The Country is <u>thinly populated</u>. Most People live in scattered villages. Some people have migrated to towns to work in mines and factories.
- 16) <u>Cassava</u>, a root crop is the <u>staple food</u> of the People. <u>Fish</u> is an important part of their diet.
- 17) The Bantu people constitute a majority of the Population.

- 18) <u>Pygmies</u> are the <u>original inhabitants</u> of the country. They are also known as the Bambuti.
- 19) The Country has a poor land transport system.
- 20) <u>Air travel</u> is a very effective way to travel in this vast country. The country has more than 200 airports.
- 21) Kinshasa is the capital and the largest city.
- 22) <u>Lubumbashi</u> is the main city in the <u>mineral</u> rich region.
- 23) Matadi is a port city.

Q.A) Tick the correct answers.

- **1)**-d (Africa)
- 2)-c (River Congo)
- **3)**-a (Okapi)
- **4)**-b (farming)
- **5)**-a(Kinshasa)

Q.B). Fill in the blanks.

- 1) Equatorial region
- 2) Mount Margherita
- 3) Evergreen
- 4) Cassava
- 5) Pygmies